

#### Slide 2

# Words you need to know in the world of phonics Phoneme - a single speech sound, could be 1 letter or a team of letters a f ow igh Vowels - the letters a, e, i, o, u, and sometimes y and w. Consonants - all the letters that aren't vowels and y and w at the beginning of a word

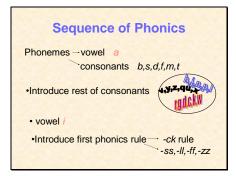
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Voiced sounds - sounds that make the vocal chords vibrate, like vowels and some consonants z, v, r...

Unvoiced sounds - sounds made by blowing air across the lips, tongue and teeth

Blends - two or more consonants blended together in which each consonant can be heard

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Digraphs ng

Sh th

ch wh

Closed Syllable - a single vowel followed by

a consonant closes in the vowel

giving it a short sound

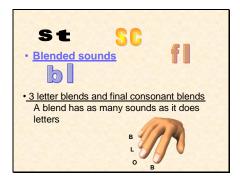
C V C

b a t

Vowel

Vow
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#### Teach muscle position to make sounds distinctly

Tongue position:

- Up higher for *short i* sound, touches roof of mouth
- Drops a little for short e sound, smile wider
   Drop jaw slightly for short a sound
- Drop tongue a tad more for short u sound
- Drop jaw and round mouth for short o sound



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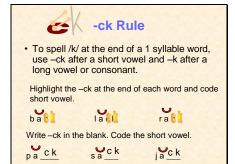
#### Short vowel rule words

Ck rule

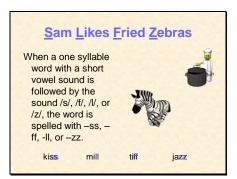
Sam Likes Fried Zebras rule

Ge or dge

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Ch or tch

Apply the rule and justify

rif\_ twis\_\_ ceiz\_

craf\_ dinz\_ viol\_

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#### Another short vowel rule !!

#### -dge Rule

Use –dge to spell the /j/ sound at the end of a 1 syllable word following a short vowel.

badge lodge bridge wedge fudge

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#### Categorize and apply the rule

-dge consonant-ge -ge

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#### -tch Rule

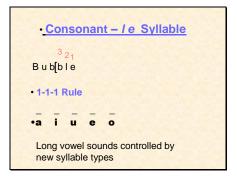
Use –tch to spell the /ch/ sound in a 1 syllable word after a short vowel.

patch botch fetch

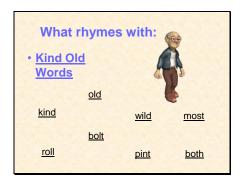


Practice with nonsense	Prac	tice	with	non	sense
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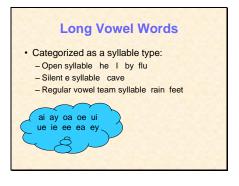
rees\_ guz\_ serz\_



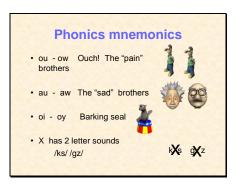
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## More aids for reading and spelling

- Knuckle Knuckles on fist
- Mortician last person to lay you down

a person

- Rhythm and cheers

   knee clap spelling
- knee clap spelling
   we gotta f-i-g-h-t



we gotta n-i-g-h-t

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#### More...

- -aught The farmer <u>caught</u> his <u>naughty daughter</u> and <u>taught</u> her not to <u>slaughter</u> the animals.
- N e V e r end a word in **v** unless you have its partner **e**.
- Adding –es to words ending is o:
- Heroes throw echoes, tomatoes and potatoes.

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#### **Mnemonics to picture**

- Toss a penny at the fly in the gym.
- Eat bread and steak.
- A cow in the snow
- A m<u>oo</u>n b<u>oo</u>k
- Ouch! This soup is hot.
- Chuck has a school for chefs.
- A piece of pie



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